

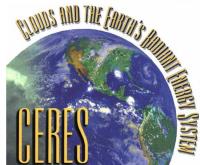


CERES/ARM Validation Experiment (CAVE)

A Web Based Tool for Radiation Transfer
and
Display of CERES Data Product Validation

David Rutan, Fred Rose, Zhonghai Jin, Tom Caldwell
Science Systems & Applications Inc.

Tom Charlock, Seiji Kato, Dave Kratz
NASA Langley Research Center, Science Directorate, Hampton, VA





CERES Surface and Atmospheric Radiation Budget (SARB)

Fundamental tasks:

- Calculate flux profiles beneath CERES footprints (anywhere on the globe.)
- Calculate flux profile in CERES grid boxes, globally, hourly.
- Validate results at Top Of Atmosphere (TOA) and Surface.

Globally define atmosphere, aerosol, surface, and cloud properties.

CERES PRODUCT	Name	What?	Resolution Space/Time	Archived		
				Terra	Aqua	TRMM
CRS	Clouds & Radiation Swath	Radiation Transfer run on each footprint	Footprint (~20km) Instantaneous	2000/03 2009/03 Ed2 (b)(f)(g)	2002/02 2007/12 Ed2 (c)	1998/01 1998/08 Ed2 (c)
SYN	"Synoptic" SARB	Radiation Transfer run on 1 Degree Grid box	Global 1 Degree Equal Angle 3 Hourly (run hourly)	2000/03 2005/10 Ed2c	2002/07 2005/10 Ed2b	N/A





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Atmospheric Profiles



Referencing CAVE data

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Langley Fu & Liou On-Line Radiation Transfer

COART Coupled Ocean-Atmos RT Model

Ocean Albedo Look-up Table

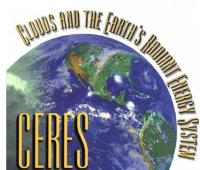
CRS Advice

Related Activities

COVE Ocean Validation Platform

CLAMS 2001 Aircraft Field Exp

ULDB Balloon Observations

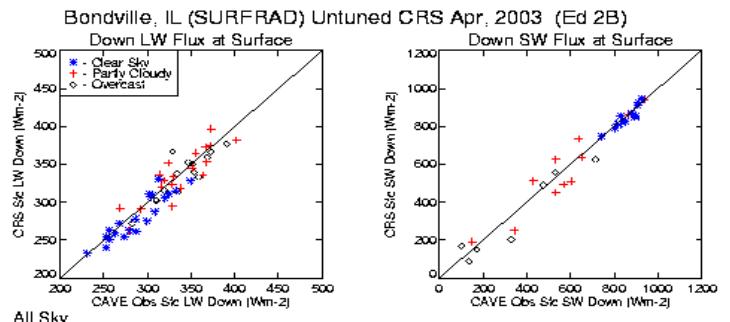


<http://www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/cave/>



Validation – Plots & Statistics

Detailed statistics for each surface site and groups of sites.



All Sky

	Obs Mean	N	Bias CRS-Obs	Std Dev	RMS	Mod Frc All-Cir	Forcing All-CNA
LW Dn Sfc	318.7	54	-4.5	15.3	15.8	27.7	1.5
LW Up Sfc	391.2	42	9.8	18.1	20.4	-----	-----
SW Dn Sfc	633.2	30	-9.9	56.5	56.4	-2.64	-22.6
SW Up Sfc	134.1	30	-55.2	25.5	60.5	-----	-----
LW Up TOA	241.9	54	1.3	7.0	7.1	-22.1	-0.5
SW Up TOA	331.8	30	8.6	21.6	22.9	17.5	10.8

Clear Sky MODIS

	Obs Mean	N	Bias CRS-Obs	Std Dev	RMS	Dif Bias CRS-Obs	AOT Frc Clr-Prs
LW Dn Sfc	288.8	21	-7.6	12.5	14.3	-----	1.9
LW Up Sfc	398.9	14	15.5	19.8	24.6	-----	-----
SW Dn Sfc	857.2	12	-6.9	23.6	23.6	-----	-32.5
SW Up Sfc	180.1	12	-62.8	17.9	65.1	-----	-----
LW Up TOA	274.3	21	0.0	3.0	3.0	-----	-0.7
SW Up TOA	174.7	12	-3.8	4.1	5.5	-----	11.5

Clear Sky MODIS & LAA

	Obs Mean	N	Bias CRS-Obs	Std Dev	RMS	Dif Bias CRS-Obs	AOT Frc Clr-Prs
LW Dn Sfc	291.5	5	-17.2	5.7	18.0	-----	2.2
LW Up Sfc	431.5	5	9.8	16.4	17.7	-----	-----
SW Dn Sfc	836.0	5	-13.2	20.1	22.3	-----	-32.5
SW Up Sfc	177.4	5	-69.9	14.7	71.1	-----	-----
LW Up TOA	285.5	5	-0.8	4.0	3.7	-----	-0.8
SW Up TOA	167.8	5	-5.0	4.6	6.5	-----	12.5

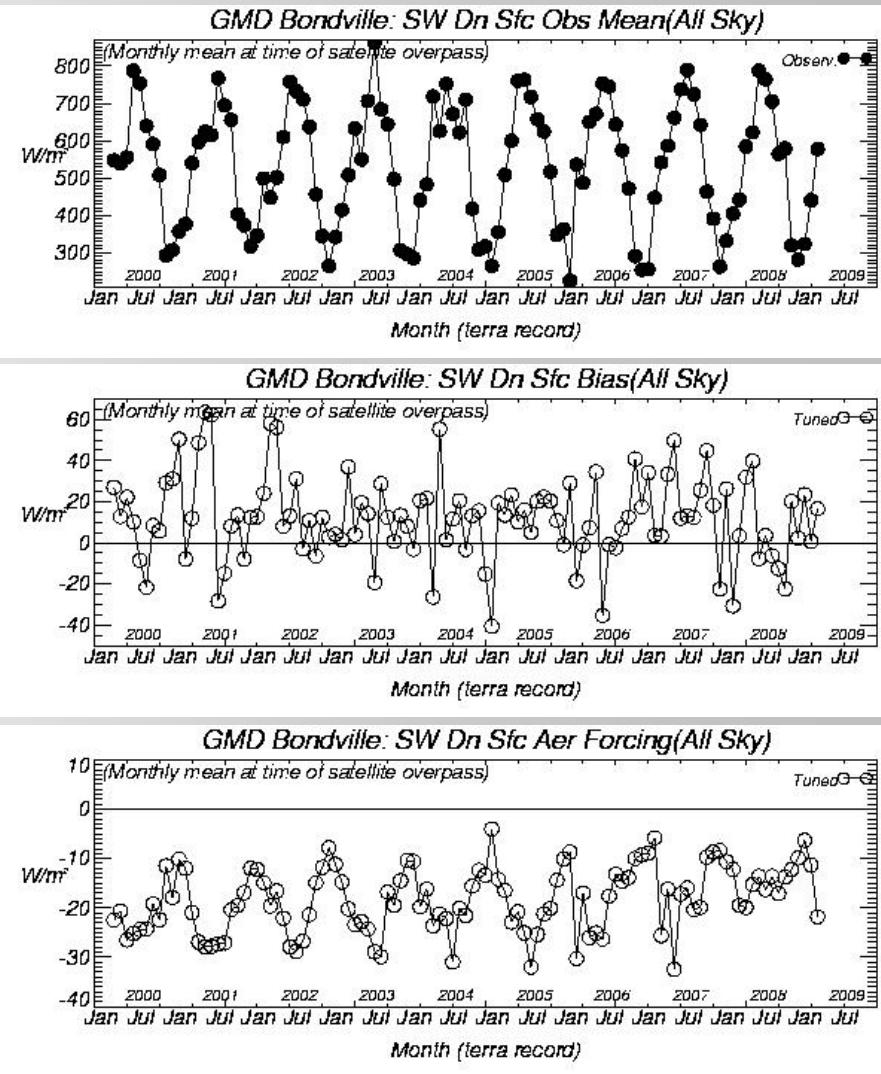
Overcast MODIS

	Obs Mean	N	Bias CRS-Obs	Std Dev	RMS	Mod Frc All-Cir	Forcing All-CNA
LW Dn Sfc	339.9	14	-5.2	14.9	15.3	58.6	0.7
LW Up Sfc	359.2	12	6.0	13.5	14.2	-----	-----
SW Dn Sfc	351.0	7	-25.1	68.2	67.9	-590.8	-124
SW Up Sfc	75.7	7	-37.7	29.1	46.3	-----	-----
LW Up TOA	198.5	14	3.0	9.0	9.2	-51.1	-0.1
SW Up TOA	557.9	7	23.9	20.8	30.7	428.3	4.7

Overcast MODIS & LAA

	Obs Mean	N	Bias CRS-Obs	Std Dev	RMS	Mod Frc All-Cir	Forcing All-CNA
LW Dn Sfc	333.6	4	-6.8	5.4	8.2	63.9	0.4
LW Up Sfc	361.7	4	11.3	7.9	13.3	-----	-----
SW Dn Sfc	280.5	4	-22.9	66.5	62.0	-627.0	-10.3
SW Up Sfc	59.5	4	-28.3	37.5	43.1	-----	-----
LW Up TOA	177.3	4	12.3	6.5	13.5	-62.6	-0.1
SW Up TOA	615.9	4	24.5	29.3	35.3	487.2	0.0

Time series of observations, biases, and cloud & aerosol forcings.





Access Surface Observations & SARB Results



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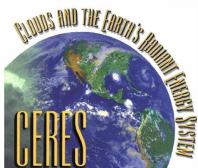
CRS Advice

Related Activities

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ULDB
Balloon Observations



<http://www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/cave/>



Available Surface Observations

Select Desired Data From the Data Base

Data Type	One Surface Site ----- Or	Grouping of Surface Sites	One Year ----- Or	All Years	Read Program
SAM SYN_UT SYN_LT CRS PROFILE	arm_E13 arm_E01 arm_E03 arm_E20 arm_E22	arm_sgp surfrad island desert polar	1998 1999 2000 2001 2002	<input type="radio"/> yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> no	<input checked="" type="radio"/> f90 <input type="radio"/> idl

For CRS data only, choose a satellite:
 terra aqua trmm



Curator: [David Rutan](#)
 NASA Responsible Official:
[Dr. Thomas Charlock](#)
 Last updated: Dec 15, 2009

Please review your selections (or fill missing choices) before proceeding.

You have selected data from the **SAM** set of records from CAVE.

SAM is the 15 minute average surface observations.

The surface site location of the data selected is: **arm_E13**.

The year chosen for the data is: **2000**.

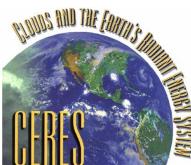
Please enter e-mail address:

Why do we ask, you ask?

CAVE is funded by the NASA Earth Observing System (EOS) project, and it is important we document use of CAVE data. We ask for your email address to track data usage, we do not maintain nor disseminate it.

Should you publish using CAVE data please adhere to the instruction given at [Referencing CAVE data](#). Copies of reprints, reports etc. would also appreciated and can be sent to: [David Rutan](#).

If the above information is correct press the **Request** data button below.



Earth Radiation Budget Workshop – Septe

Available Parameters			Monthly	
Parm#	#obs/month	Parameter_label (units) avail.	Min	Max
1	2976	Cos(Sol Zen Ang) (-----) (yes)	-0.576	0.972
2	2536	LW Flux Downm (W/m*m) (yes)	370.6	488.0
3	2840	LW Flux Up (W/m*m) (yes)	412.9	611.1
4	2866	SW Global Down (W/m*m) (yes)	0.000	1036.1
5	2868	SW Global Up (W/m*m) (yes)	0.000	204.9
6	2854	SW Direct Horizontal(W/m*m) (yes)	-0.001	858.7
7	1902	SW Diffuse Down (W/m*m) (yes)	0.000	557.1
8	1889	Total SW Dn,Dir+Dif(W/m*m) (yes)	-0.001	1011.3
9	2858	Temp Surface Air (Deg C) (yes)	14.8	41.9
10	2889	Sfc Pressure (mb) (yes)	970.9	983.2
11	2889	Sfc Wind Speed (m/s) (yes)	0.268	10.0
12	2889	Sfc Wind Dir (+degN) (yes)	6.4	339.8
13	2862	Sfc Rel Humidity (%) (yes)	20.4	99.9
14	1394	Cloud Fract (SWFA) (0-1) (yes)	0.000	1.000
15	132	Aeronet AOD Lev 2.0 340nm (yes)	0.179	0.752
16	132	Aeronet AOD Lev 2.0 380nm (yes)	0.161	0.691
17	132	Aeronet AOD Lev 2.0 440nm (yes)	0.128	0.609
18	132	Aeronet AOD Lev 2.0 500nm (yes)	0.113	0.518
19	132	Aeronet AOD Lev 2.0 670nm (yes)	0.073	0.351
20	132	Aeronet AOD Lev 2.0 870nm (yes)	0.052	0.234
21	132	Aeronet AOD Lev 2.0 1020nm (yes)	0.027	0.187
22	131	Aeronet Precip Wat (cm) (yes)	2.850	5.2
23	0	SMOS Precip. Total (mm) (no)	*****	*****
24	2641	MWR Precip Water (cm) (yes)	2.633	6.9
25	578	MWR Liq.Wat Path (g/m**2) (yes)	1.078	1107.3
26	2642	MWR %WetWindo(0-dry,1-wet) (yes)	0.000	1.000
27	2641	23 Ghz Tb (Deg K) (yes)	42.7	152.1
28	2642	31 Ghz Tb (Deg K) (yes)	20.5	239.0
29	812	MWR Cloud Fraction (0-1) (yes)	0.000	1.000
30	265	Ceil Cld Base Hgt 1(m) (yes)	278.0	7457.1
31	1	Ceil Cld Base Hgt 2(m) (yes)	1527.8	1527.8
32	0	Ceil Cld Base Hgt 3(m) (no)	*****	*****
33	2974	MPL Cloud Base Hgt (m) (yes)	0.000	14061.1

ice



Available CERES CRS Values

For footprints < 25km from surface site

Select Desired Data From the Data Base

Data Type	One Surface Site ---- Or	Grouping of Surface Sites	One Year ---- Or	All Years	Read Program
SAM	arm_E13	arm_sgp	1998	<input type="radio"/> yes	<input type="radio"/> f90
SYN_UT	arm_E01	surfrad	1999	<input type="radio"/> no	<input type="radio"/> idl
SYN_LT	arm_E03	island	2000		
CRS	arm_E20	desert	2001		
PROFILE	arm_E22	polar	2002		

For CRS data only, choose a satellite:
 terra aqua trmm

Curator: David Rutan
NASA Responsible Official:
Dr. Thomas Charlock
Last updated: Dec 15, 2009

Please review your selections (or fill missing choices) before proceeding.

You have selected data from the **CRS** set of records from CAVE.

CRS is the CERES satellite data product where the CERES footprint fell within 25km of the selected surface site

The surface site location of the data selected is: **arm_E13**.

The year chosen for the data is: **2000**.

Please enter e-mail address:

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Single Satellite Flux (SSF) Data
1 – Julian Day
2 – Fraction Julian Day
3 - Sat Radius from Earth Center (km)

Includes CERES observations & Cloud Properties

Radiation Transfer I/O & Results
292 – PAR (Wm-2)
293 – Direct/Diffuse Ratio (-)
294 – Corrected Initial Surface Albedo (-)

Calculated Fluxes at 5 atmospheric levels.

Derived Variables (Not on official CRS)
455 – Monthly 15min time index (1-2976)
456 – Local Time
457 – Footprint distance from surface site (km)

Other ... such as forcings.

515 – Glint Angle (deg)

Figure 1. Graphic showing Surface Aerosol Meteorology (SAM) file structure.





Access SYN Results

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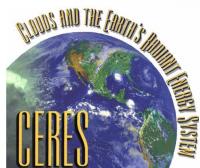
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- Ocean Albedo Look-up Table
- CRS Advice

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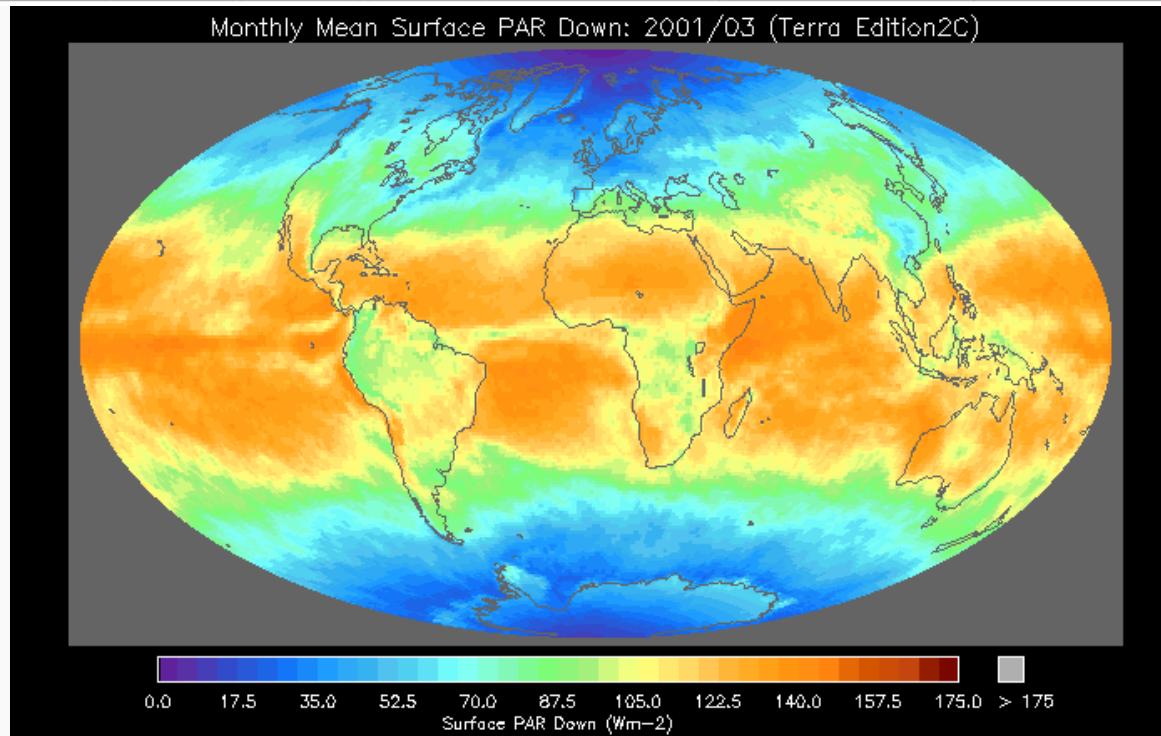
<http://www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/cave/>





Monthly Mean Maps (Subset of AVG)

Top Of Atmosphere	SW Down	SW Up		LW Up	Albedo(%)			
Surface	SW Down	SW Up	LW Down	LW Up	Albedo(%)			
At 500mb	SW Down	SW Up	LW Down	LW Up				
Total sky, No Aerosols	SW Down Sfc	SW Up Sfc	LW Down Sfc	LW Up Sfc	SW Up TOA	LW Up TOA		
Additional SW Surface Parameters	Total PAR	Direct PAR	Diffuse PAR	Total UVA	Direct UVA	Diffuse UVA	Erythemal UVB	UV Index



CLOUDS AND THE EARTH'S ENERGY BALANCE

ASCII version of map can be downloaded



Radiation Transfer Models On-Line



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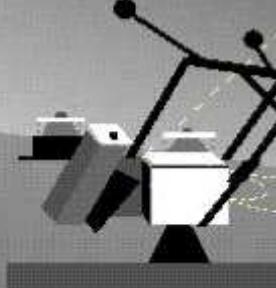
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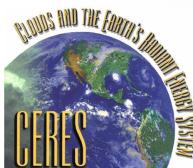
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Earth Radiation Budget Workshop – Septembre 13-16, 2010, Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, France



Fu/Liou/Charlock/Kato/Kratz/Rose (FLCKKR)

Radiation Transfer Model

Delta 2-stream

Correlated K with 15SW & 12 LW bands

Up to 36 levels, 2 near surface levels

Floating cloud boundaries (no overlap, maximum of 2 levels)

Inputs

Atmosphere: GEOS4(GMAO)Reanalysis(1Deg)

Ozone: NCEP (SBUV/2)

Aerosols: MODIS & MATCH (AOT) MATCH (type, height)

OPAC & Lacis (SSA, g)

Surface properties

$\alpha(v)$ – scene, α Broadband (clear – CERES, cloudy – History)

Skin T (clear – MODIS, cloudy – GEOS4)

<http://www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/cgi-bin/rose/flp200503/flp200503.cgi>





FLCKKR On-Line

Fu-Liou Cloud/Aerosol Forcing Page (Version 200503/MARCH 2005)

Input Controls

[Users Guide\(HTML\)](#)Case: A B**Forcing** Cloud Aerosol Cld+AerProfile
BB_Table

Output Spec_Toa_Alb

Atmosphere MidLatSummer

Atmosphere EDIT No Simple Detail

Cosine Solar Zenith 0.5

Cosine View Zenith 1.0

#Streams 2 GWTSA 4

Surface Albedo IGBP 17 Ocean

Foam ON OFF Wind Speed 5.0 Chlorophyll 0.1

CO2(ppmv) 360.0 lw only

LW Continuum 2.4_ckd

Surface Elevation (meters)

0.0

Vertical Resolution

LO HI

Cloud1

Fraction

1.0

Optical Depth

1.0

Presure(hPa)

Top 250.

Bot 300.

Phase WATER ICE

Size um 60

Inhomgeniety (GWTSA) 100

Cloud2

Fraction

0.0

Overlap Fraction(1&2)

0.0

Optical Depth

10.0

Pressure(hPa)

Top 850.

Bot 900.

Phase WATER ICE

Size um 20

Inhomgeniety (GWTSA) 100

Aerosols

Optical Depth 1 0.20

Type continental

Scale Hgtkm 4

Optical Depth 2 0.00

Type 0.5_dust_I2004

Scale Hgtkm 1

Tune Case A : DOTUNE

<-> RESET <->

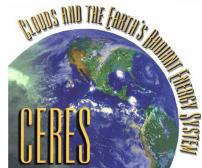




FLCKKR On-Line Output

CASE {A:Untuned} --> [PRISTINE] <-Vs-> [Cloud+Aerosol]							
Controll : [PRISTINE]	SHORTWAVE Flux Wm-2						
Perturbed :[Cloud+Aerosol]	TOA			SURFACE			
Cloud& Aerosol	[PRISTINE]	[Cloud+Aerosol]	Forced	[PRISTINE]	[Cloud+Aerosol]	Forced	
Up	76.6	174.0	97.3	35.3		29.0	-6.3
Down	682.5	682.5	0.0	485.8		381.0	-104.8
NET	605.9	508.6	-97.3	450.5		351.9	-98.5
ALBEDO	0.112	0.255	0.143	0.073		0.076	0.003
Direct				439.6		158.4	-281.2
Diffuse				46.2		222.6	176.3
Direct FuIceCor				439.6		45.5	-394.1
Diffuse FuIceCor				46.2		335.5	289.2
LONGWAVE Flux Wm-2							
Up	279.7	214.0	-65.6	422.4		422.5	0.1
Down	0.0	0.0	0.0	350.5		360.5	10.0
NET	-279.7	-214.0	65.6	-71.8		-62.0	9.8

CASE {A:Untuned} --> TOA Spectral Albedo (0-100)																
Sw Band um	.17:.22	.22:.24	.24:.28	.28:.29	.29:.32	.32:.35	.35:.43	.43:.49	.49:59	.59:.70	.70:1.3	1.3:1.9	1.90:2.5	2.5:3.5	3.5:4.0	BB
[PRISTINE]	1.39	0.34	0.17	0.42	6.76	40.56	32.05	22.81	14.46	10.24	5.81	2.55	2.61	0.26	5.74	11.23
[Cloud+Aerosol]	1.39	0.34	0.17	0.42	7.24	47.21	43.33	37.10	29.91	27.08	23.51	14.31	11.16	2.01	5.10	25.49
Forcing	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	6.65	11.28	14.29	15.44	16.83	17.70	11.76	8.54	1.75	-0.65	14.26





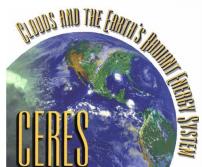
Coupled Ocean Atmosphere Radiation Transfer (COART)

Developed from Coupled DIScrete Ordinate Radiative Transfer (CDISORT Jin & Stamnes 1994)

Modified to include ocean surface roughness (Jin 2006)

Ocean treated as additional "atmospheric layers" but with significantly different optical properties

<http://www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/jin/rtset.html>





COART On-Line Input

Coupled Ocean and Atmosphere Radiative Transfer (COART)

This is a tool for you to calculate radiance and irradiance (flux) at any levels in the atmosphere and ocean (0.2-100um). Specify the inputs simply by **clicking** the buttons and **changing** the default numbers in the table. Setting Ocean_depth=0 reduces it to conventional atmospheric radiative transfer model. [More information here.](#)

Flux or Radiance, spectral range, angular information

- Spectral fluxes (irradiances) (up and down) (W/m²/um) at a single wavelength (um)
- Spectral fluxes(w/m²/um) at multiple wavelengths from um to um at every um.
- Integrated fluxes (W/m²) from to um in **Spectral resolution** of um.
- Broadband shortwave (0.20-4.0um) fluxes (W/m²). (Takes about 30 seconds)
- Radiances (W/m²/um/Sr) at wavelength (um).
- Radiances (W/m²/um/Sr) at multiple wavelengths from um to um at every um.
- Radiance(w/m²/um/Sr) in band: to um in **Spectral Resolution** of um;
OR in satellite channel: (Need few minutes)

? Want to include the Water-leaving radiance output ? yes no

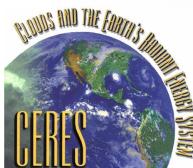
Radiance output angles: at Zenith(deg) or at every (deg) from to
 Azimuth(deg) or at every (deg) from to

[**See how the angles are defined here.](#)

Output at: TOA, Surface, 10.0 km above surface, and 5.0 (m) below surface; OR All levels in atmosphere.

Preselected Satellite Channels

METEO
AVHRR1 NOAA8
AVHRR2 NOAA8
AVHRR1 NOAA9
AVHRR2 NOAA9
AVHRR1 NOAA10
AVHRR2 NOAA10
AVHRR1 NOAA11
AVHRR2 NOAA11
AVHRR3
MISR Ch1 Blue
MISR Ch2 Green
MISR Ch3 Red
MISR Ch4 NIR
MODIS Ch1 ... Ch7
GOES 8 ... 13 Ch1
MTSAT Ch1
MSG 0.6
MSG 0.8
MSG 1.6





Atmosphere/Aerosol specifics

COART On-Line Input

Select an atmospheric model: Mid-Latitude Summer

If checked, use less atmospheric layers to save computation time (not recommended for UV and IR).

If checked, input your total integrated precipitable water (g/cm²): 4.2

If checked, input your integrated ozone amount (atm-cm): 0.350 (1 atm-cm=1000 Dobson)

You can also change these trace gas amounts by a factor (1.0 for no change) of --> CO₂: 1.0 CH₄: 1.0

Select Mixed layer aerosol: MODTRAN Maritime & Stratospheric aerosol: No aerosol

Select a method to specify aerosol loading (To be ignored if "No aerosol" selected above):

by Visibility (km): 23.0 by AOT at 0.5um: 0.20 by AOT at 0.55um: 0.20

If checked, input aerosol optical properties in the table below (not required to fill all elements, undefined numbers will be fit in by the selected model above):

λ(um):						
AOT:						
SSA:						
g :						

If checked, upload [aerosol phase function](#) file:

Select Cloud: No Cloud Bottom(km): 3 Top(km): 4 size RE(um): 10

LWP(g/m²): 200 or OpticalDepth(0.6um): 10. (RE is effective size for nonspheric)

Ocean specifics

Wind speed(m/s): 0 Depth (m): 100 Bottom albedo: 0.1 Chl (mg/m³): 0.2 (Chlorophyll)

Particle scattering coefficient (m⁻¹): $b_p(\lambda) = b_0(550/\lambda)^n \times [\text{Chl}]^k$; Input b_0 : 0.45, n : 0.6 and k : 0.62

Particle scattering phase function: Petzold Average(bb/b=0.0183) If use F-F func., input bb/b:

If checked, input absorption $a(m^{-1})$: (Override the default parameterization)

If checked, input your $a_{440\text{DOM}}(m^{-1})$: 0.20 (DOM absorption coefficient at 440nm)

If checked, ignore surface roughness and assume Flat ocean surface.

*Note: Input Depth=0 will ignore the ocean and ocean inputs above (no water, same as atmosphere-land case).

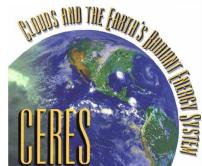
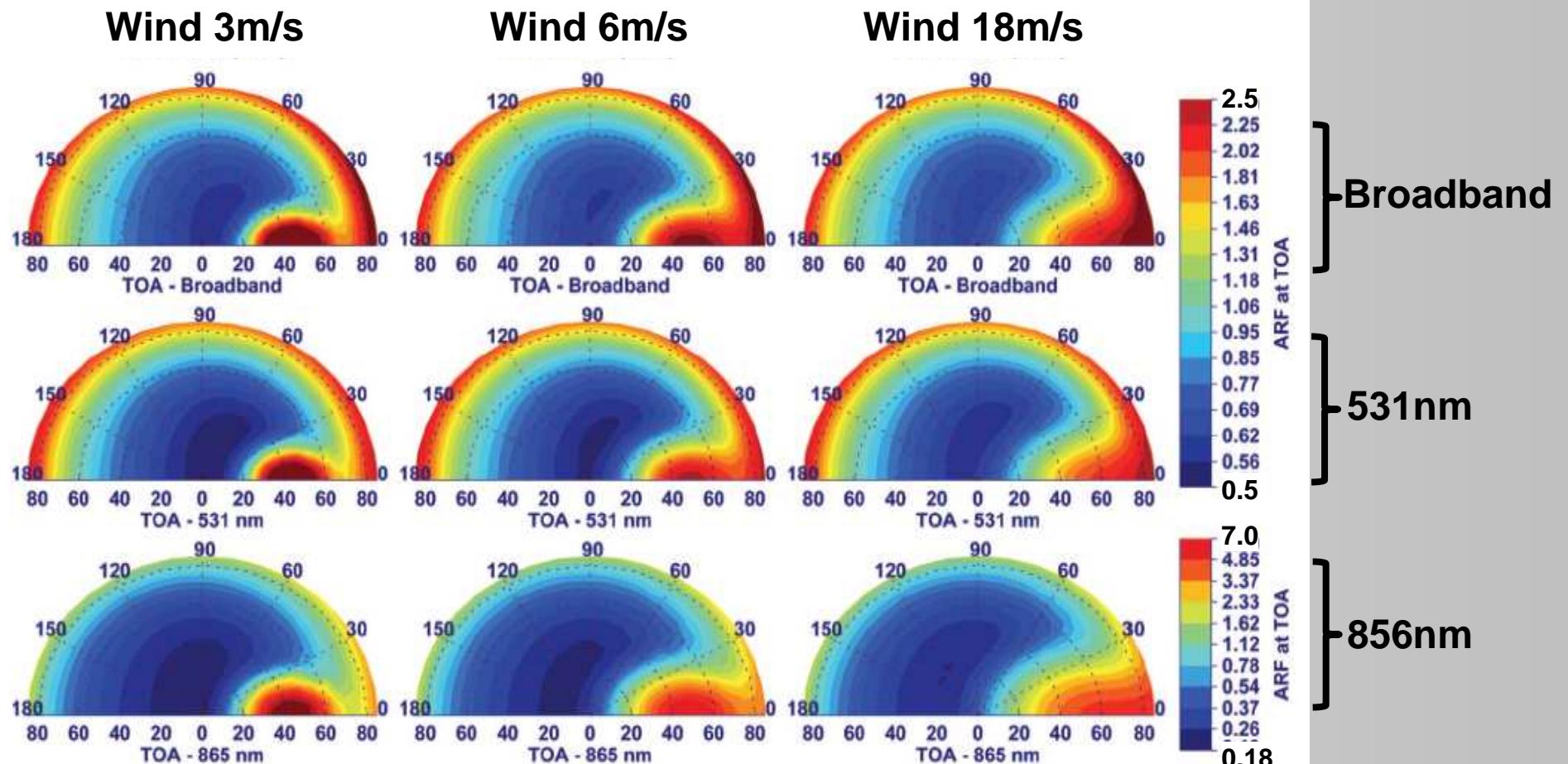


.... Not clear on some input? Read "The Input" section [Here](#)



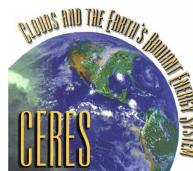
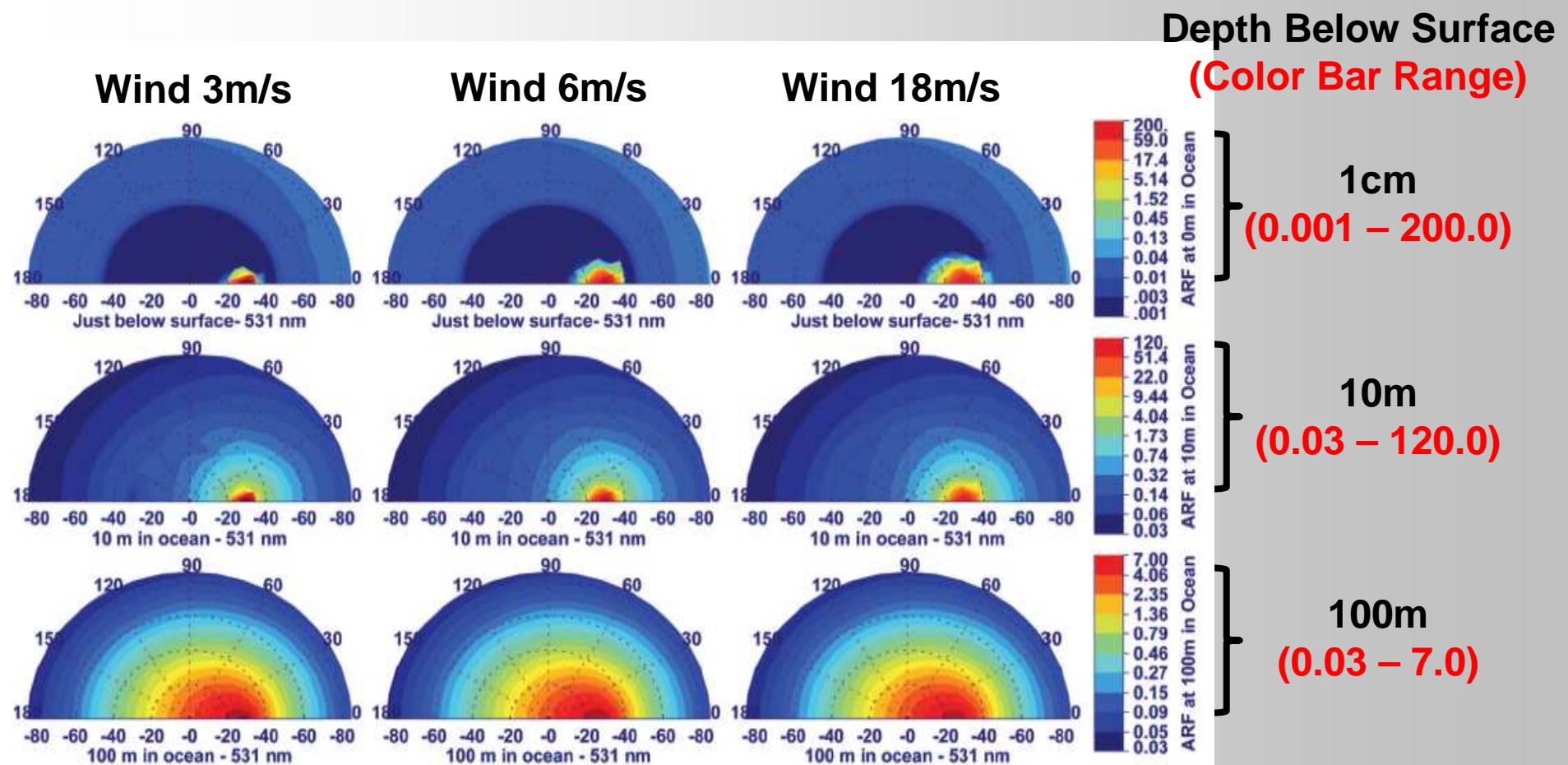
TOA+ Anisotropic Reflectance Factor

Broadband, 531nm & 865nm Varying Surface Wind Speed





Ocean Anisotropic Reflectance Factor (all at 531nm)

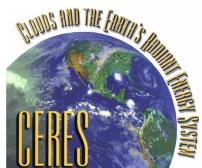




COART Ocean Albedo Parameterization

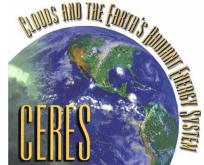
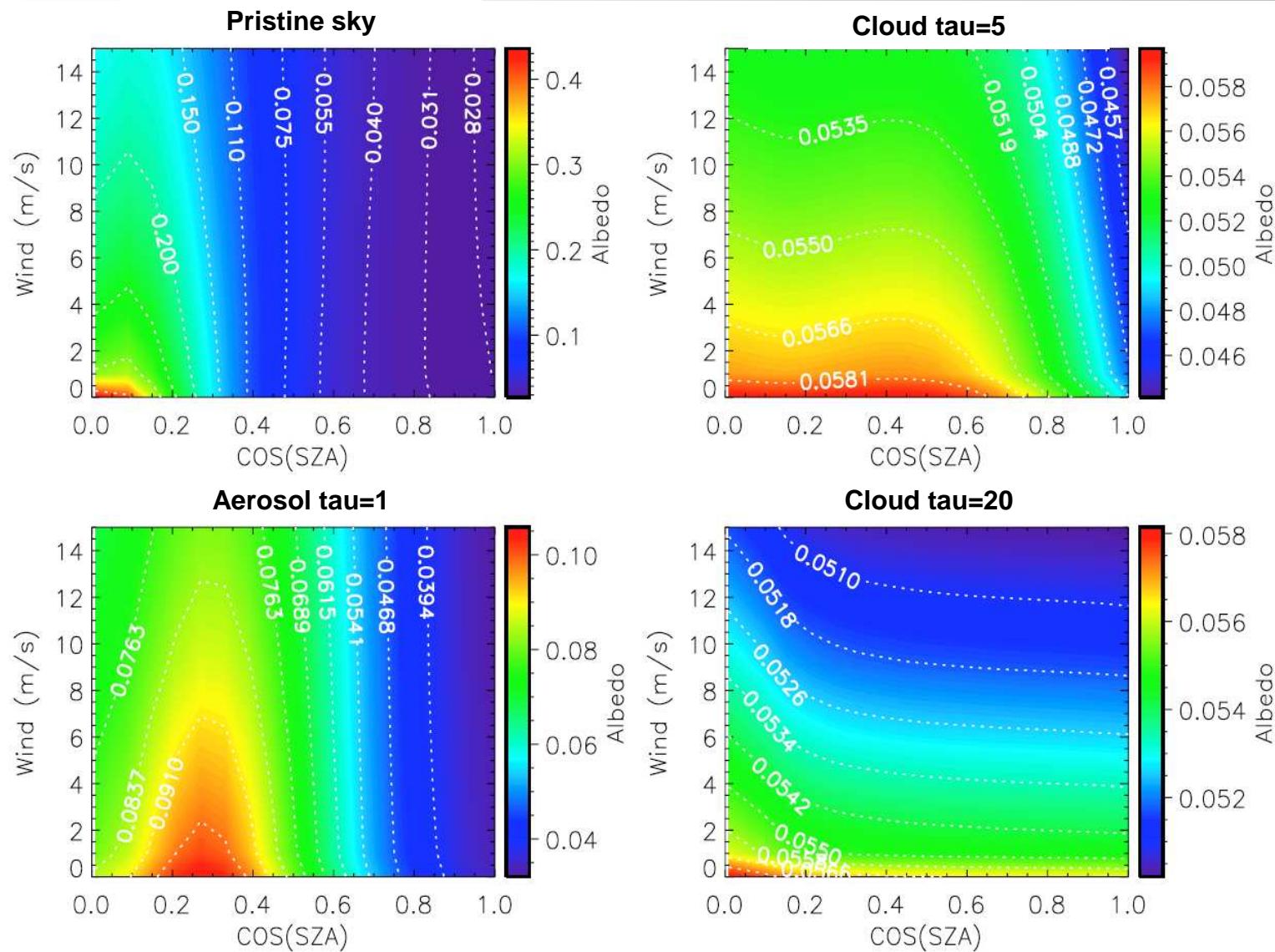
- COART model can only be run on-line
- Can download a parameterized version that produces water spectral albedo.
- Input parameters are:
 - solar zenith angle
 - wind speed
 - aerosol/cloud optical depth
 - ocean chlorophyll concentration

<http://www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/jin/gtocnlut.html>





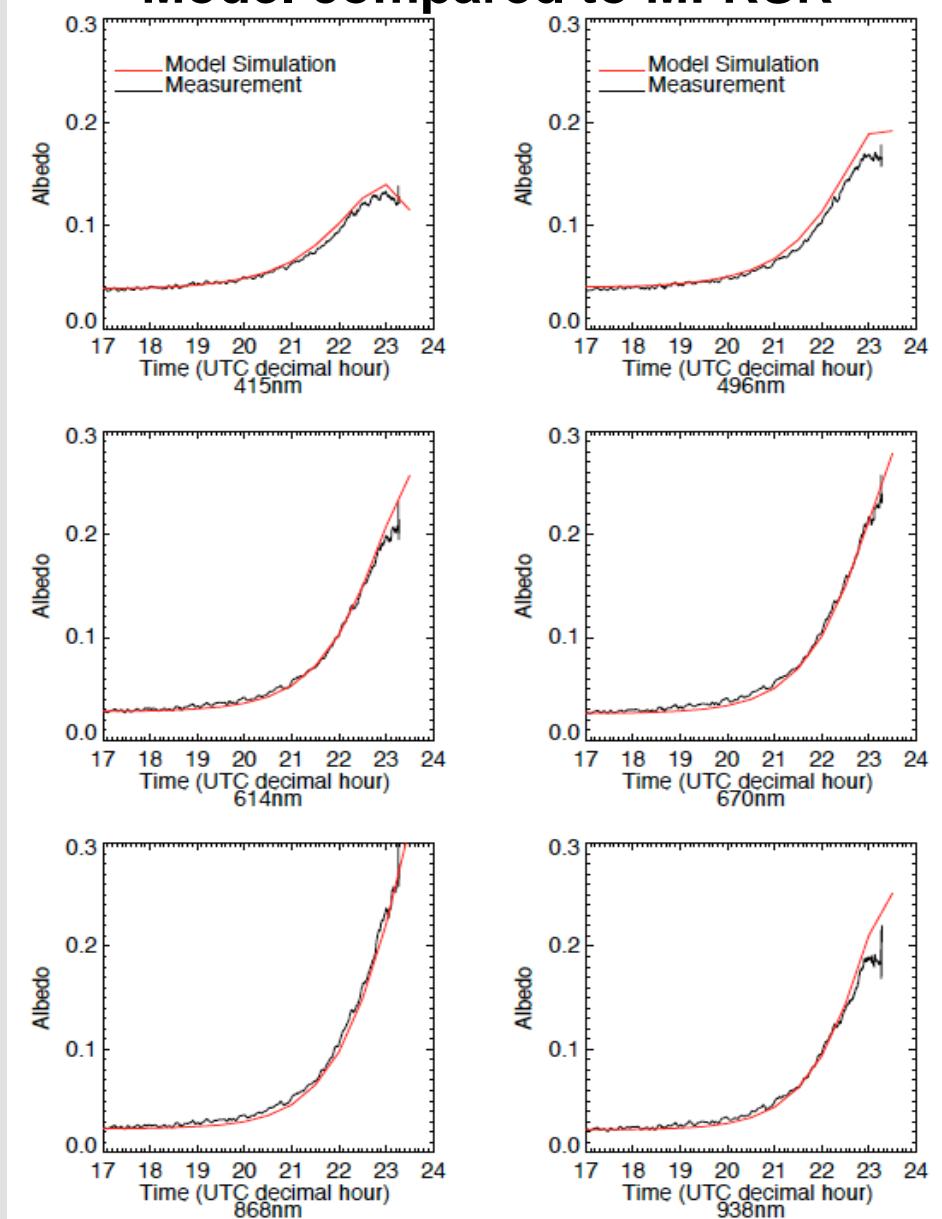
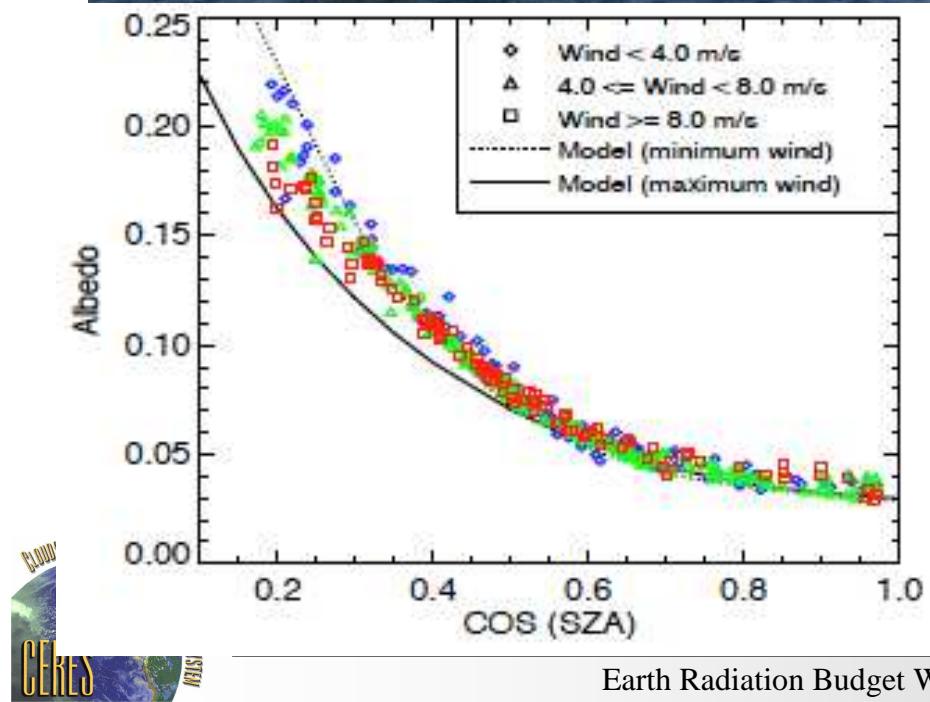
COART Ocean Albedo from LUT Table





COART Validated at Offshore Platform

Model compared to MFRSR





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CERES/ARM Validation Experiment (CAVE)

Home

Surface Observations

Satellite Data

Global Maps

Links

CAVE Data Info & Validation Results

Overview and Site Map

Plot CAVE Data Online

Validation Plots & Statistics

Publications

Cloud Fraction In CAVE

Aerosols In CAVE

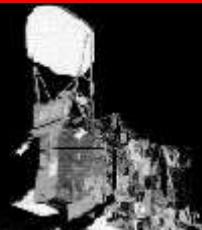
Access data base

The Group

Extensive Surface Coverage



List of Surface Sites



Collocated CERES Observations

Continuous Surface Data Record



Atmospheric Profiles



Referencing CAVE data

Radiation Transfer 'on-line' models

Langley Fu & Liou
On-Line Radiation Transfer

COART Coupled
Ocean-Atmos
RT Model

Ocean Albedo
Look-up Table

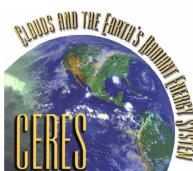
CRS Advice

Related Activities

COVE
Ocean Validation Platform

CLAMS
2001 Aircraft Field Exp

ULDB
Balloon Observations



<http://www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/cave/>